



Immigrant Citizens Survey - questionnaire

Short introduction to be read by interviewers: "Good morning/afternoon/evening, the [Organisation of Scientific Board Partner or Polling Partner -- not Subcontractor] is doing a study of how people from different backgrounds are participating in social and public life in [COUNTRY] and about how happy they feel in [COUNTRY]. This survey is completely independent from the [COUNTRY] government. It is funded by the European Commission and private foundations. You have been selected through strictly random procedures to be part of a representative sample of the [CITY] population. We would like to request your collaboration in this study. We guarantee that your responses will be completely anonymous and never analysed or displayed individually. The survey will last for approximately 30 minutes. Are you willing to collaborate?"

[IF Respondent Says No, Ask about returning at another time]

[When interview starts, for Respondents whose native language may be covered by our translated written questionnaire, Ask]: "We can do the interview in [Language]. We also have a printed version in [Languages]. Please use whichever language you prefer."

Interviewer enter start date:

Start date ___ / ___ / ___ (dd/mm/yy)

___ / ___ / ___

Interviewer enter start time: (Use 24 hour clock)

Control2 Start Time ___ : ___

___ : ___

0

Filter questions

1	<i>Year of birth</i>	To know if you are eligible for this survey, can you tell me in which year were you born? WRITE IN YEAR ___ ___ ___ [Go to Q2 -- unless respondent was born after 1996, then END interview] (Don't know)	___ ___ ___ 9999
2	<i>Country of birth</i>	In which country were you born? [code country's current name according to pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2-character). If respondent is reluctant, ask for name of city and later code country. Go to Q3 -- unless respondent was born in [country], then END interview] WRITE IN ___ (Don't know)	___ 99
3	<i>Arrival in country</i>	In which year did you first come to live** in [country]? **"Live" means to settle down as immigrant. It does not mean simply to visit as a tourist] WRITE IN YEAR ___ ___ ___ [Go to Q4 unless respondent arrived less than 1 year ago as of day of interview, then END interview] (Don't know)	___ ___ ___ 9999
4	<i>Recent contact for surveying</i>	In the past year, were you interviewed for another public opinion survey on migration or integration? Yes [END interview] No [Go to Q5] (Don't Know)	1 0 9
5	<i>Nationality at birth</i>	What nationality/ies did you have when you were born? [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2-character)] CODE AS MANY AS NECESSARY a WRITE IN ___ b WRITE IN ___ c WRITE IN ___ d WRITE IN ___ [Go to Q6 unless respondent was a citizen of [country] at birth or an EU/EEA country at birth, then END interview] (Stateless/No Nationality) (Don't Know)	___ ___ ___ ___ 55 99
6	<i>Nationality today</i>	And what nationality/ies do you have today? [includes nationality at birth] CODE AS MANY AS NECESSARY a WRITE IN ___ b WRITE IN ___ c WRITE IN ___ d WRITE IN ___ [Go to Q7 unless respondent is a citizen of another EU/EEA country, then END interview. If respondent is now a national of (country), Skip Q7 and Go to Q8] (Stateless/No Nationality) (Don't Know)	___ ___ ___ ___ 55 99

7a	<i>Current residence permit</i>	And lastly to know if you are eligible for this survey, can you tell me what type of residence permit you have now in [country]? [Do not read out, Code verbal response. See country-specific coding provided by Scientific Board Member. Go to Q8 -- unless they are a tourist, undocumented or in process of regularising an irregular stay, then END interview. If they answer 11, Go to Q7b]	
		Work/entrepreneur	01
		Study	02
		Family reunification	03
		Permit for relatives of an EU/EEA national	04
		Permanent resident	05
		EC long-term resident	06
		Asylum-seeker	07
		Refugee	08
		Beneficiary of subsidiary protection / Other humanitarian status	09
		Other legal residence status (e.g. health)	10
		Renewing an expired residence status [Go to Q7b]	11
		(Don't Know)	99

7b	<i>Renewing residence permit</i>	Can you tell me what type of residence permit you are renewing? [Do not read out, Code verbal response. See country-specific coding provided by Scientific Board Member. Go to Q7c -- unless they are a tourist, undocumented, then END interview]	
		Work/entrepreneur	01
		Study	02
		Family reunification	03
		Permit for relatives of an EU/EEA national	04
		Permanent resident	05
		EC long-term resident	06
		Asylum-seeker	07
		Refugee	08
		Beneficiary of subsidiary protection / Other humanitarian status	09
		Other legal residence status (e.g. health)	10
		(Don't Know)	99

7c	<i>Renewal period</i>	How many months ago did your residence permit expire? [Go to Q8 -- unless residence permit expired 12 months ago or more, then END interview]	
		— —	— —
		(Don't Know)	99

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Background questions

8	<i>First residence permit</i>	When you arrived in [country], what type of residence permit did you first have? [Do not read out, Code verbal response according to definitions provided by National Scientific Board Member. Then Go to Q9]	
		Work/entrepreneur	01
		Study	02
		Family reunification	03
		Permit for relatives of an EU/EEA national	04
		Permanent resident	05
		EC long-term resident	06
		Asylum-seeker	07
		Refugee	08
		Beneficiary of subsidiary protection / Other humanitarian status	09
		Other legal residence status (e.g. health)	10
		(No legal status, undocumented)	12
		(Refusal)	88
		(Don't Know)	99

9	<i>Life satisfaction</i>	Could you please tell me on a scale of 0 to 10 how satisfied you are with each of the following items, where 0 means you are very dissatisfied and 10 means you are very satisfied?	
a		Your life these days	00-10
b		Your present level of education	00-10
c		Your present job [if respondent responds that they are not currently working, SKIP and CODE as 55]	00-10
e		Your accommodation	
f		Your family life	00-10
g		Your health	00-10
h		Your social life [Go to Q10]	00-10
		(Refusal)	00-10
		(Don't Know)	88
			99

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Access to nationality

10a	<i>Application</i>	[If respondent replied in Q6 that they are now a [country] citizen, go to Q10b] Have you ever applied to become a citizen of [country]?	
		No [Go to Q14]	0
		Yes [Go to Q10b]	1
		My parents or guardian applied for me [Go to Q17a]	2
		(Refused) [Refusals are always routed the same as Don't Know. For example, here Go to Q14]	8
		(Don't Know) [Go to Q14]	9

10b	<i>Application year</i>	In which year did you apply for [country] nationality? [If respondent applied multiple times, say "in which year did you first apply?" and record the first time.]	
		WRITE IN ___ ___ ___ [Go to 10c]	
		(Refused)	— — — —
		(Don't Know)	8888
			9999

10	<i>Application procedure</i>	Which procedure did you use to apply for [country] nationality? [If respondent used more than one procedure, record each, going from first (c) to most recent (f), up to four options if necessary.]	
c			
d		[Name of ordinary naturalisation procedure] [Go to Q11]	
e		[Name of procedure for spouse/partner of national] [Go to Q11]	1
f		[Name of any facilitated procedure] [Go to Q11]	2
		[Others] [Go to Q11]	3
		(Refused)	8
		(Don't Know)	9
11	<i>Problems in procedure</i>	Please tell me if any of the following potential problems that sometimes happen when people apply for [country] nationality happened to you. [If respondent applied under more than one procedure, ask for problems in first procedure] SHOW CARD - CODE AS NO (0) OR YES (1) [Then Go to Q12]	
a		I had difficulties obtaining the documents that were required [National Scientific Partners code examples of specific documents required for naturalisation e.g. identity documents, residence permits, proof of housing]	0-1
b		I had problems fulfilling the requirements [National Scientific Partners code examples of specific requirements for naturalisation e.g. language or integration tests, sufficient resources or income, fees]	0-1
c		The authorities had too much power to "do whatever they wanted."	0-1
d		I did not understand the procedure/requirements.	0-1
e		I had to give up my previous citizenship(s) before I could become a citizen of [country].	7
		I had no problems applying.	8
		(Refused)	9
12	<i>Application outcome</i>	[If respondent answered that they are a national in Q6, Skip to Q13] What happened to your application afterwards?	
		Ultimately accepted [includes if respondent was first rejected then accepted] [Go to Q13]	1
		Rejected [includes if respondent was always rejected when applying multiple times] [Go to Q14]	2
		Awaiting the response [Go to Q16]	3
		(Refused)	8
		(Don't Know) [Go to Q14]	9
13	<i>Effects of citizenship</i>	Do you think that becoming a citizen helped you personally to... SHOW AND READ CARD ALOUD AFTER READING FIRST ANSWER OPTION (A) - [Then Go to Q17a]	
a			
b		Get a job or improve your job/business	1-3
c		Get more education or training	1-3
d		Get involved in your local community (school, associations, political activities)	1-3
		Feel settled in [country]	1-3
		(Refusal)	8
		(Don't Know)	9
14	<i>Interest</i>	Do you want to become a citizen of [country]?	
		No [Go to Q15]	0
		Yes [Go to Q16]	1
		(Refused)	8
		(Don't Know) [Go to Q17a]	9
15	<i>Reasons against</i>	Which of the following reasons apply to why you do not want to become a citizen of [country]? Please choose all that apply.	
a			
b		SHOW CARD - CODE AS NO (0) OR YES (1) [Then Go to Q17a]	
c		I cannot fulfill the requirements.	0-1
d		I do not know if I fulfill the requirements.	0-1
e		I do not want to go through the procedure (e.g. too hard, complicated, long, expensive).	0-1
f		I do not see any difference with my current residence status.	0-1
		I do not think that I will settle in (country).	0-1
		I do not think that I can keep the citizenship of my home country if I become a citizen of [country].	0-1
		(Refused)	8
		(Don't Know)	9
16	<i>Expectations of citizenship</i>	To what extent do you think that becoming a citizen will help you to... SHOW AND READ CARD ALOUD AFTER READING FIRST ANSWER OPTION (A) - [Then Go to Q17a]	
a			
b			
c		Get a job or improve your job/business	1-3
d		Get more education or training	1-3
		Get involved in your local community (school, associations, political activities)	1-3
		Feel settled in [country]	1-3
		(Refusal)	8
		(Don't Know)	9
II	Long-term residence		
17a	<i>Application</i>	Permanent/long-term residents do not need to regularly renew their residence permit. They have a more secure residence and many of the same rights as (country) nationals. Have you ever applied for a [permanent/long term residence permit] in [country]? Have you ever applied for a [permanent/long term residence permit] in [country]?	
		No [Go to Q21]	0
		Yes [Go to Q17b]	1
		My parents or guardian applied for me [Go to Q24]	2
		(Refused)	8
		(Don't Know) [Go to Q21]	9
17b	<i>Application year</i>	In which year did you apply for [permanent/long term residence permit] in [country]? [If respondent applied multiple times, say "in which year did you first apply?" and record the first time.] WRITE IN ____ [Go to Q18]	
		(Refused)	_____
		(Don't Know)	8888
			9999

18	<i>Problems in procedure</i>	Please tell me if any of the following potential problems that sometimes happen when people apply for a [permanent/long term residence permit] happened to you. [If respondent applied under more than one procedure, ask for problems in first procedure]	
a		SHOW CARD - CODE AS NO (0) OR YES (1) [Then Go to Q19]	
b		I had difficulties obtaining the documents that were required [National Scientific Partners code examples of specific documents required for long-term residence e.g. identity documents, residence permits, proof of housing]	0-1
c		I had problems fulfilling the requirements [National Scientific Partners code examples of specific requirements for long-term residence e.g. language or integration tests, sufficient resources or income, fees]	0-1
d		The authorities had too much power to "do whatever they wanted."	0-1
		I did not understand the procedure/requirements.	0-1
		I had no problems applying.	7
		(Refused)	8
		(Don't Know)	9
19	<i>Application outcome</i>	[If respondent answered 05 or 06 to Q7a, Skip and Go to Q20] What happened to your application afterwards?	
		Yes, and ultimately accepted [includes if respondent was first rejected then accepted] [Go to Q20]	
		Yes, but rejected [includes if respondent was always rejected when applying multiple times] [Go to Q21]	
		Yes, and awaiting the response [Go to Q23]	1
		(Refused)	2
		(Don't Know) [Go to Q21]	3
			8
			9
20	<i>Effects of permanent residence</i>	To what extent do you think that becoming a [permanent/long-term resident] helped you personally to...	
		SHOW AND READ CARD ALOUD AFTER READING FIRST ANSWER OPTION (A) - [Then Go to Q25]	
a		Get a job or improve your job/business	
b		Get more education or training	1-3
c		Get involved in your local community (school, associations, political activities)	1-3
d		Feel settled in [country]	1-3
		(Refusal)	1-3
		(Don't Know)	8
			9
21	<i>Interest</i>	Do you want to become a [permanent/long-term resident] of (country)?	
		No [Go to Q22]	0
		Yes [Go to Q23]	1
		(Refused)	8
		(Don't Know) [Go to Q25]	9
22	<i>Reasons against</i>	Which of the following reasons apply to why you do not want to become a [permanent/long-term resident] of [country]? Please choose all that apply. SHOW CARD - CODE AS NO (0) OR YES (1) [Then Go to Q25]	
a		I cannot fulfill the requirements.	0-1
b		I do not know if I fulfill the requirements.	0-1
c		I do not want to go through the procedure (e.g. too hard, complicated, long, expensive).	0-1
d		I do not think that I will settle in (country).	0-1
e		I do not see any difference with my current residence status.	0-1
		(Refused)	8
		(Don't Know)	9
23	<i>Expectations of permanent residence</i>	To what extent do you think that becoming a [permanent/long-term resident] will help you to... SHOW AND READ CARD ALOUD AFTER READING FIRST ANSWER OPTION (A) - [Then Go to Q25]	
a		Get a job or improve your job/business	1-3
b		Get more education or training	1-3
c		Get involved in your local community (school, associations, political activities)	1-3
d		Feel settled in [country]	1-3
		(Refusal)	8
		(Don't Know)	9
III			
Family reunion			
24	<i>Composition of household</i>	Including yourself, how many people -- including children -- live here regularly as members of this household? [This question includes all people, relatives or non-relatives, who live with the respondent at the same address as their only or main residence and share the living accommodation and/or share at least one main meal a day] WRITE IN ___ [Then Go to Q25]	
		(Refusal)	88
		(Don't Know)	99
25	<i>Marital Status</i>	Using this card, which of these descriptions best describe your current marital status? SHOW CARD	
		Legally married or civil union [Go to Q26]	1
		Legally separated / divorced / Civil union dissolved [Go to Q28]	2
		Living with my partner (cohabiting) [Go to Q26]	3
		Widowed / Civil partner died [Go to Q28]	4
		None of these [Go to Q30]	5
		(Refused)	8
		(Don't Know)	9

26	<i>Nationality at birth</i>	What nationality/ies did your spouse/partner have when he or she was born? [to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2-character) If respondent has married many times, Code for current spouse/partner.]		
a				
b		CODE AS MANY AS NECESSARY	---	
c		WRITE IN__ __	---	
d		WRITE IN__ __	---	
		WRITE IN__ __	---	
		WRITE IN__ __ [Go to Q27]		
		(Stateless/No Nationality) [Go to Q27]	55	
		(Refused)	88	
		(Don't Know)	99	
27	<i>Nationality today</i>	What nationality/ties does he or she have today? [Includes nationality at birth]		
a		CODE AS MANY AS NECESSARY	---	
b		WRITE IN__ __	---	
c		WRITE IN__ __	---	
d		WRITE IN__ __	---	
		WRITE IN__ __ [Go to Q28]		
		(Stateless/No Nationality) [Go to Q28]	55	
		(Refused)	88	
		(Don't Know)	99	
28 & 30		I am now going to ask you a few questions about your family. [FOR EACH ROW OF QUESTIONS, ASK THE QUESTION FOR EACH FAMILY MEMBER IN THE COLUMNS AS INSTRUCTED IN ROUTINGS, BEFORE MOVING ON TO THE NEXT COLUMN]		28 spouse or unmarried partner? 30 children (Optional) [If respondent has spouse/partner, tell them this question is about theirs and their spouse/ partner's children, including adopted. The children could be any age-- (over or under 18)--when the respondent applied.]
a	<i>Family member</i>	Since you moved to [country], did you ever have a/any [X] who was living outside [country]?		
		No [Go to 30]	0	
		Yes [Go to b]	1	
		(Refused)	8	
		(Don't Know) [Go to Next]	9	
b	<i>Application</i>	Have you ever applied for family reunion so that your [X] could move to [country]?		
		No [Go to j]	0	
		Yes [Go to c]	1	
		(Refused)	8	
		(Don't Know) [Please explain once: Family reunion means your right to sponsor your close family members to join you and live here in [country]. Then Go to j]	9	
c	<i>Application year</i>	In which year did you apply? [If respondent applied multiple times or for multiple family members, say "in which year did you first apply?" and record the first time]		
		WRITE IN__ __ __ __ [Go to d]	__ __ __ __	
		(Refused)	8888	
		(Don't Know)	9999	
d	<i>Application outcome</i>	What happened to your application afterwards? [If applied more than once or for more than one person, please code the 1st time]		
		Ultimately accepted [includes if respondent was rejected but then later accepted] [Go to Next Group]		
		Rejected [includes if respondent was always rejected when applying multiple times] [Go to j]	1	
		Some [X] rejected, others accepted [Go to j]	2	
		Awaiting the response [Go to Next Group]	3	
		(Refused)	4	
		(Don't Know)	8	
			9	
j	<i>Interest</i>	Would you like to apply for them/any of them to live here?		
		No [Go to Next Group]	0	
		Yes [Go to Next Group]	1	
		It depends on their future situation (e.g. health, personal, financial) [Go to Next Group]	2	
		(Not applicable: Family bonds ended due to e.g. death, divorce, separation) [Go to Next Group]	7	
		(Refused)	8	
		(Don't Know) [Go to Next Group]	9	

32	<i>Reasons against</i>	[Ask only if respondent has NOT applied for family reunion for ONE OR BOTH GROUPS (SPOUSE/PARTNER OR CHILDREN). If they applied for both groups, Go to 33] Overall, which of the following reasons apply to why you do not want to apply for family reunion? Please choose all that apply. SHOW CARD - CODE AS NO (0) OR YES (1) [If they applied for one group (spouse/partner or children), then Go to Q33. If they applied for neither group, then Go to Q36]	
a		I have close family members who do not want to come live with me in [country].	0-1
b		I cannot fulfill the requirements.	0-1
c		I do not know if I fulfill the requirements.	0-1
d		I do not want to go through the procedure (e.g. too hard, complicated, long, expensive).	0-1
e		I have close family members abroad who are already citizens of [country] or EU citizens.	0-1
f		I do not think that I will settle in [country]	0-1
		(Refused)	8
		(Don't Know)	9
33	<i>Problems in procedure</i>	[Ask if respondent HAS applied for family reunion for SPOUSE/PARTNER AND/OR CHILDREN, which means he/she answered Yes (1) to Q28b OR Q30b. If not, Go to 36] Please tell me if any of the following potential problems that sometimes happen when people apply to be reunited with their family members happened to you.	
a		SHOW CARD - [Then Go to Q34]	0-1
b		I had difficulties obtaining the documents that were required [National Scientific Partners code examples of specific documents required for family reunion e.g. identity documents, residence permits] I had problems fulfilling the requirements [National Scientific Partners code examples of specific requirements for long-term residence e.g. language or integration tests, sufficient resources or income, fees, finding housing]	0-1
c			
d		The authorities had too much power to "do whatever they wanted." I did not understand the procedure/requirements. I had no problems applying.	0-1 0-1 7
		(Refused)	8
		(Don't Know)	9
34	<i>Effects of family reunion</i>	[Ask if respondent successfully reunited with SPOUSE/PARTNER AND/OR CHILDREN. If not, Go to 35] Overall to what extent do you think that reuniting with your family has helped you personally to... SHOW AND READ CARD ALOUD AFTER READING FIRST ANSWER OPTION (A) - [Then Go to Q35]	
a		Get a job or improve your job/business	1-3
b		Get a better education and life for your children or family members	1-3
c		Get involved in your local community (school, associations, political activities)	1-3
d		Feel settled in [country]	1-3
e		Have an easier family life	1-3
		(Refused)	8
		(Don't Know)	9
35	<i>Expectations of family reunion</i>	[Ask if respondent was not successful in reuniting with SPOUSE/PARTNER AND/OR CHILDREN. If not, Go to 36] <i>Optional</i> You said that you would like to reunite with other family members. To what extent do you think that reuniting with them will help you to... SHOW AND READ CARD ALOUD AFTER READING FIRST ANSWER OPTION (A) - [Then Go to Q36]	
a		Get a job or improve your job/business	1-3
b		Get a better education and life for your children or family members	1-3
c		Get involved in your local community (school, associations, political activities)	1-3
d		Feel settled in [country]	1-3
e		Have an easier family life	1-3
		(Refused)	8
		(Don't Know)	9
IV	Language & integration courses		
36	<i>Mother tongue(s)</i>	What is/are your mother tongue(s), the main language(s) that were spoken in your family when you were a small child? [to be coded into ISO 693-2 (3-character). If respondent asks for an explanation of what is a "small child", say 0-10 years.]	
a		CODE AS MANY AS NECESSARY _ _ _ _	_ _ _ _
b			_ _ _ _
c			_ _ _ _
d			_ _ _ _
e			_ _ _ _
f		_ _ _ _ [Go to Q37]	_ _ _ _
		(Refused)	888
		(Don't know)	999
37	<i>Knowledge of languages</i>	And which other language(s) do you speak well enough in order to be able to have a conversation? [Excludes mother tongue(s). To be coded into ISO 693-2 (3-character)]	
		CODE AS MANY AS NECESSARY _ _ _ _	
a			_ _ _ _
b			_ _ _ _
c			_ _ _ _
d			_ _ _ _
e		_ _ _ _ [Go to Q38]	_ _ _ _
f		None	_ _ _ _
		(Refused)	777
		(Don't know)	888
			999

38	<i>Problems in language learning</i>	[If [national language in this course] is respondent's mother tongue, Skip this Q and Go to Q41] I am going to show you a list of different reasons that may discourage people from learning [country language]. Which, if any, of these would apply to you? [If city/country has more than one national language, please repeat for both languages: e.g. Belgium: FR, NL; Barcelona: ES, Catalan] SHOW CARD - CODE AS NO (0) OR YES (1) [Then Go to Q39]	
a		I haven't time to study properly	0-1
b		I am not motivated enough	0-1
c		It is too expensive	0-1
d		Poor teaching/boring methods/inadequate learning materials	0-1
e		It's hard to find information about what's available	0-1
		(Refused)	8
		(Don't Know)	9
39	<i>Government language/integration course</i>	Have you completed [a language/integration course provided OR funded by government] in [country]? No [Go to 41] Yes I completed it [Go to 40] I started it but did not complete it [Go to 40] (Refused) (Don't Know) [Go to 41]	0 1 2 8 9
40	<i>Effects of language/integration course</i>	To what extent you think this course helped you personally to do any of the following... **If city/country has more than one national language, please repeat for both languages: (Belgium: FR, NL; Barcelona: ES, Catalan) SHOW CARD [Then Go to Q41]	
a		Learn basic [language]	1-3
b		Learn all the [language] that you wanted to learn	1-3
c		Learn the specific [language] vocabulary that I need for my job or skills	1-3
d		Get a job or get a better job	1-3
e		Get more education or training (other than language-learning)	1-3
f		Get involved in your local community (school, associations, political activities)	1-3
		(Refused)	8
		(Don't Know)	9
V	Labour market mobility		
41	<i>Current economic situation</i>	Using this card, which of these descriptions <u>best</u> describes your situation (in the last 7 days)? Please select one. SHOW CARD - CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY	
		in <u>paid work</u> or away temporarily (employee, self-employed, entrepreneur, working for your family business) [Go to Q42]	01
		in <u>education</u> (not paid for by employer) even if on vacation [Go to Q44]	02
		<u>unemployed</u> and actively looking for a job [Go to Q44]	03
		<u>unemployed</u> , wanting a job but <u>not</u> actively looking for a job [Go to Q44]	04
		permanently <u>sick or disabled</u> [Go to Q46]	05
		<u>retired</u> [Go to Q46]	06
		in <u>community or military service**</u> [Go to Q46]	07
		doing <u>housework, looking after children or other persons</u> [Go to Q44]	08
		(other)	09
		(Refused)	88
		(Don't know)	99
		[**This code <u>does not</u> apply to JOBS in the military but to compulsory military service only]	
42	<i>Area of current employment</i>	Which of the types of organisation on this card do you work for? SHOW CARD - CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY [Go to Q43]	
		Public sector (education, health, state-owned enterprise, central or local government)	1
		A private firm	2
		Self-employed (including entrepreneur, family-owned business)	3
		Not-for-profit organisation	4
		Domestic or home care	5
		Other	6
		(Refusal)	8
		(Don't know)	9
43	<i>Employment matching skills & education</i>	Do you think that your main job here in [country] uses all the skills that you obtained in your training and work life? [Go to Q44]	
		My job matches my skills & training	1
		My job matches my skills but is not in the area for which I trained	2
		My job does not require the skills & training that I have.	3
		(Refused)	8
		(Don't Know)	9
44	<i>Interest in education & training</i>	Thinking about yourself, do you think that in order for you to keep your job or find a job soon... <i>Optional</i> Your education and training to date is sufficient [Go to Q46] You should follow training but you cannot currently do this [Go to Q45] You should follow training and you will do so [Go to Q46] (Refused) (Don't Know)	1 2 3 8 9

45	<i>Problems for education & training</i>	From the following list, what are the main reasons preventing you from taking part in a training course? Please choose all that apply. Optional SHOW CARD - CODE AS NO (0) OR YES (1) [Then Go to Q46]	
a		You cannot afford it	
b		Training conflicts with your work schedule	0-1
c		You do not have time because of family responsibilities	0-1
d		You do not know about any training offers	0-1
e		There is no course that meets my specific needs	0-1
f		I have difficulties with [country language(s)]	0-1
		(Refusal)	0-1
		(Don't Know)	8
			9
46	<i>Years of past work</i>	In total, how many years have you been in paid work? [WRITE IN YEARS. INTERVIEWER NOTE: Court years in full or part-time work equally. For fractions of a year, if more than 6 months, Code as 01 year; If less, Code as 00.] Then Go to Q47]	
		In [country]	---
		In your country of birth	---
		In any other country where you lived	---
		(Never had a paid job)	555
		(Refused)	888
		(Don't know)	999
47	<i>Problems finding jobs</i>	From the following list, please tell me if you have had any of these problems or difficulties finding jobs in [country]? Please choose all that apply. SHOW CARD - CODE AS NO (0) OR YES (1) [Then Go to Q48]	
a		Employers in [Country] often do not accept my qualifications and experience.	0-1
b		I have difficulties with [country] language [Skip if their mother tongue is country language]	0-1
c		Employers in [Country] offer me only temporary or short-term job contracts	0-1
d		Employers in [Country] offer me a job but without a legal job contract	0-1
e		Personal or financial constraints (time, costs, family, other responsibilities)	0-1
f		Discrimination	0-1
g		Sometimes I had no or a limited right to work.	0-1
		I have never looked for a job in [country].	6
		I had no problems finding a legal job.	7
		(Refused)	8
		(Don't Know)	9
48	<i>Level of education</i>	What is the highest level of education that you have successfully completed. SHOW CARD with EES Education Detailed ISCED Coding Frame using your own education system as the country specific variable.	
a		In [country] [Go to 48b]	---
b		In your country of origin [Go to 48c]	---
c		In any other country where you lived [Go to Q49 unless respondent was only educated in [country] or only has compulsory-level education or below from any country, Then Go to Q52]	---
		(No education in that country)	000
		(Never went to school)	555
		(Refused)	888
		(Don't know)	999
49	<i>Recognition of foreign qualifications</i>	Have you applied for your foreign educational qualifications to be formally recognised here in [country]? No I have not applied [Go to Q52] Yes I applied [Go to Q50]	
		(Refusal)	1
		(Don't Know) [Go to Q52]	8
			9
50	<i>Recognition outcome</i>	What happened to your application afterwards? Your qualifications were [CHOOSE THE ANSWER THAT BEST APPLIES , Then Go to Q52]	
		Fully accepted	1
		Only partially recognised	2
		Not recognised	3
		I am still waiting for a response	4
		(Refusal)	8
		(Don't Know)	9
VI	Political and civic participation		
52	<i>Membership</i>	Please listen carefully to the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say... Which, if any, do you belong to or do unpaid voluntary work for in [country]? CODE AS NO (0) OR YES (1) [Then Go to Q53]	
a		Political party or groups in [country] politics	0-1
b		Trade unions	0-1
c		Immigrant/ethnic group organisation (support or promotion of groups' social, cultural, or political interests, broadly defined)**	0-1
d		Other organisations or associations in [country] (e.g. sports, cultural, social, religious, local, professional, humanitarian, environmental)	0-1
		(Refusal)	8
		(Don't Know)	9
53	<i>Knowledge of immigrant NGO</i>	Do you know of a specific association run by immigrants or ethnic minorities in [country]? No [Go to Q54] Yes [Go to Q54]	
		(Refusal)	8
		(Don't Know)	9

54	<i>Knowledge of immigrant consultative body (local, regional, or national)</i>	Have you heard of the [Local, Regional, or National Immigrant Consultative Body]? **If useful in your country, you can this question twice for two different bodies (e.g. Spain local and national forum, Belgium local body and Minderhedenforum, Germany local/regional body and National Integration Conference)	
		No [Go to Q55]	0
		Yes [Go to Q55]	1
		(Refusal)	8
		Don't Know [Local, Regional, or National Immigrant Consultative Body]	9
55	<i>Interest in voting</i>	Can you tell me whether or not you would vote if there was a general election tomorrow in [country] [if respondent did not say they were a national citizen in Q6, then add: "and you had the right to vote?"]	
		No I would not vote [Go to Q56]	
		Yes I would vote [Go to Q56]	0
		(Refusal)	1
		(Don't Know)	8
			9
56	<i>Voting behaviour-national</i>	[Ask only if respondent is country national in Q6] Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last [country] national election in [month/year**]? ** This refers to the last election.	
		No [Go to Q57]	0
		Yes [Go to Q58]	1
		I did not think that I was eligible to vote [Go to Q58]	2
		(Refusal)	8
		(Don't know)	9
56b	<i>Voting behaviour-local (optional for BE, HU, PT, ES)</i>	[Ask to ALL respondents] Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last [country] local election in [month/year**]? ** This refers to the last election.	
		No [Go to Q57]	0
		Yes [Go to Q58]	1
		I did not think that I was eligible to vote [Go to Q58]	2
		(Refusal)	8
		(Don't know)	9
57	<i>Reasons against</i>	Which of the following reasons apply to why you did not vote in the last election? CODE AS NO (0) OR YES (1) [Go to Q58]	
a		I am not interested in [city] politics	0-1
b		I am not interested in politics in general	0-1
c		I do not feel close to a particular political party in [country]	0-1
d		My vote would make no difference	0-1
e		I do not want to go through the procedure (e.g. too hard, complicated, long, expensive).	0-1
f		I was unable to vote (e.g. absent, ill)	0-1
		(Refusal)	8
		(Don't Know)	9
58	<i>Recommendations for demographic representation</i>	Would you say that we need more MPs with an immigrant background in the [country Parliament]? Yes definitely [Go to Q59] Yes probably [Go to Q59] No probably not [Go to Q60] No, definitely not [Go to Q60] (Refusal) (Don't Know) [Go to Q60]	
			1
			2
			3
			4
			8
			9
59	<i>Reasons for</i>	Can you tell me if you agree with these statements about MPs with an immigrant background? [Then Go to Q60]	
a		It would be symbolically important for [country] to have more MPs with an immigrant background	0-1
b		MPs with an immigrant background would better understand immigrants	0-1
c		They would better represent immigrants' interests	0-1
d		I would be more likely to vote for them	0-1
		(Refusal)	8
		(Don't Know)	9
VII	Last questions		
60	<i>Financial well-being</i>	Which of the descriptions comes closest to how you feel** about your household's income nowadays? ["Feel": 'describe', 'view' or 'see'] [Then Go to Q61]	
		Living comfortably on present income	
		Coping on present income	1
		Finding it difficult on present income	2
		Finding it very difficult on present income	3
		(Refused)	4
		(Don't know)	8
			9

61	<i>Financial precariousness</i>	If for some reason you were in serious financial difficulties and had to borrow money to make ends meet, how difficult or easy would that be? [Then Go to Q62]	
		Very difficult	1
		Quite difficult	2
		Neither easy nor difficult	3
		Quite easy	4
		Very easy	5
		(Refused)	8
		(Don't know)	9
62	<i>Follow-up call</i>	My employer requires that I provide a phone number where they can contact you, because they randomly check a few interviews to guarantee that I did them properly. Can you give me a phone number where you can be reached? (a relative's phone is also valid)?	
		Country code:	
		Area code:	
		Number:	
		(Refused)	8
		(Don't Know)	9

READ OUT: THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR TIME AND COLLABORATION WITH THIS STUDY. GOODBYE.

Control3 Interviewer enter end date:
End date ___ / ___ / ___ (dd/mm/yy) ___ / ___ / ___

Control4 Interviewer enter end time: (Use 24 hour clock)
End time ___ : ___ : ___

VIII Questions for interviewer

1	<i>Gender</i>	What was the respondent's gender? [Go to Q2]	
		Female	1
		Male	2
2	<i>Third-party presence?</i>	Was anyone else participate in the interview? (e.g. interruptions, assistance) [Go to Q3]	
		No	0
		Yes	1
3	<i>Type of third-party</i>	Who was this? Code all that apply. [Code all that apply: Go to Q4]	
a		Husband/wife/partner	1
b		Son/daughter (e.g. step, adopted, foster, child of partner)	2
c		Parent/parent-in-law/step-parent/partner's parent	3
d		Other relative	4
e		Other non-relative (Don't know)	5 8
4	<i>Language ability</i>	How would you rate the respondents' command of (host country language)? [Go to Q5]	
		He/she does not speak it	1
		He/she speaks it a little	2
		He/she speaks it reasonably well	3
		He/she speaks it fluently	4
		He/she speaks almost like a native speaker	5
		It is his/her native language	6
5	<i>Language of interview</i>	In which language was the interview conducted? [use pre-specified ISO 693-2 codes for all languages that questionnaire is translated into]	
a		[First language that questionnaire translated into] [appropriate ISO 693-2 code]	___
b		[Second language that questionnaire translated into] [appropriate ISO 693-2 code] [Go to Q7 unless language was not one of national language, then Go to Q6]	___
6	<i>Language facilities</i>	What non-national language facilities did the respondent use? [Go to Q7]	
		Interviewer and respondent conducted the interview orally in that language.	1
		Respondent alone used only the translated cards.	2
		Respondent alone used only the translated questionnaire.	3
		A third party translated, using the translated cards or questionnaire.	4
7	<i>Understanding</i>	Overall, did you feel that the respondent understood the questions? [This is not a question about the respondent's language knowledge but about their ability to answer the questions.] [Go to Q8]	
		Never	1
		Almost never	2
		Now and then	3
		Often	4
		Always	5
8	<i>Neighbourhood</i>	In what neighbourhood does the participant live? [Go to Q9] [Geo-Code neighbourhood for City/Administrative Area] [The geo-code needs to match the codes used by the national statistical office for reporting of statistics. This is the lowest level of aggregation for within-city statistics in this country (census section or neighbourhood/district codes)]	___

9 Interviewer ID NOTE: THIS NUMBER MUST BE EXCLUSIVE TO INDIVIDUAL INTERVIEWERS AND MUST NOT BE SHARED

10 Interviewer ethnic background Interviewer, please indicate your ethnic background [Go to Q11]

Ethnic [National] 1
Minority matching the respondent group [Same country of origin or ancestry] 2
Other non-[national] minority group 3

11 Interviewer gender Interviewer, please indicate your gender

Female 1
Male 2

12 Additional comments
